How to integrate grammar

The PPP model
Task-based model

The PPP model
- Presentation → practice → production
- accuracy   fluency
- 1:                            2:            3
- Language is learned in bits and in steps
- Fluency develops out of accuracy
- Grammatical knowledge is proceduralised through practice

The task-based model
- Task→ teach → task
- The learning cycle begins with the meanings that the learners want to convey.
- They try to express these meanings using their available resources.
- They are then given guidance as to how to do it better.
- Language is acquired in lumps and in leaps
- Accuracy develops after fluency
- The internal grammar develops through exposure and interaction.